NSC BRIEFING

5 August 1954

25X1

1954 Yangtze River Flood Disaster

- I. Unprecedented rainfall in Yangtze valley this spring and summer has caused one of worst floods of century.
 - A. Major disaster to food crops, and homes.
 - B. Peiping publicly says is successfully combatting flood conditions.

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- A. Bad 1931 flood affected 100,000 square miles, 25,000,000 people, and did US \$1,290,000,000 damage.
- B. Our belief that this year's damage to food crops must be comparable to 1931, despite flood control activities.
- IV. Area affected by flood is where most of China's rice is grown.
 - A. Loss expected to be millions of tons DECLASSIFIED CLASS. CHANGED

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- B. Will offset excellent North China harvest.
- C. Will significantly increase regime's financial and food problems, and reduce supply available for export.